

Extra credit. Submit Notes on 9/14 Class Session:

Matthew Dresselhouse

Class Notes for 9/14:

- UN Resolution 242 reinforced the idea of 2 separate states in Israel and the West Bank.
- The West Bank will be the basis for a future Arab state.
- Internationally, that area is known as Israel and occupied territory, but it is not sovereign.
- Egypt attacked Israel on Yom Kippur in 1973 because the Israeli people were fasting and paying attention towards spiritual tradition and not defending themselves.
- 1994 - Israel and Jordan sign a peace treaty. The other Middle Eastern countries do not recognize Israel's existence. Jordan signed because the Israeli Prime Minister, Yitzhak Rabin
- Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO) is a powerful Non-State Actor. Compared to the IRA in Ireland. The chairman was Yasser Arafat of the PLO.
- The United States created their peace, Israel and PLO would not meet together without the US being present. Agreement was made in Oslo, Norway. The Palestinians recognized the official existence of Israel.
- Rabin was assassinated in 1995 due to a Jewish right wing extremist opposed the Oslo Accords.
- Palestinian extremists were severely opposed to the Oslo Accords due to the PLO recognizing Israel as a state, resorting to a massive spike in terrorism.
- During Clinton's last year in office, there was the "Final Design", Israel signs but PLO does not sign.
- Jordan did a peace treaty with Israel only after the Oslo Accords because almost 70% of Palestinians live in Jordan.
- Even up until 2008, both sides have not agreed.
- Daniel Gavron brings back up Magnes' idea of having a binational state. Be called "The State of Jerusalem".
- A Zionist state would be problematic, seeing as Arabs will soon be the majority in Israel. This can be compared to the conflict in South Africa.

9/14

UN Resolution 181

UN Resolution 242 reinforced
2 state solution w/ Palestinians.

Israel took control of West Bank.
Basis for future Arab state. ↑

After under attack, for security
purposes.

Israel and the occupied areas.

Not recognized as Israel sovereign.

Yom Kippur War

surprise attack on Israel on very holy
day. Yom Kippur day of fasting. 1973

Israel & Egypt peace treaty in return
for land.

Jordan - 1994

2nd Arab State to recognize
Israel & sign peace treaty.
Rest of Arab states refuse to
recognize that Israel is real. &
Iran.

Jordan signed the treaty b/c the
Israelies prime minister Yitzhak
Rabin the Palestinian liberation
organization, PLO non-state actor.

PLO chairman Yasser Arafat
U.S. key broker of peace.
Wanna bring peace to middle-east.
Many positive outcomes.

Oslo, Norway many talks (Oslo accords)
Palestinians finally recognize Israel
as existing.

A land for peace deal.

Rabin died 1995 was shot by an extremist

↑ Palestinian side

Israel extremist shot Rabin

Final design of boarder of Israel

↓ Palestinians.

Ehud Barak tried to sign (prime minister)

Oslo Accords Rabin & Arafat sign

that's when Jordan signed

peace treaty w/ Israel.

70% of Jordan is Palestinians.

Waited till Rabin & PLO signed

accords.

3 times Israel signs & Palestinians

say no. They make excuses as to why

not to sign but overall not

acceptable for Palestinians 2008

2 states isn't going to work.

Daniel Gavern writer (British but from Israel)

recalls Magnes view

Cannasant

Naftali Beennette, tech savvy

Hard liner, ~~the~~ one state to be

Zionist State. want

Extra credit. Submit Notes on 9/14 Class Session: Noah Johnson

Resolution 242

- Enforced the idea that the answer to the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict was going to come in the form of a *Two State Solution*
- Significant in the respect that they have recognized there is a need for an Arab state
- There must be an effort to use that occupied land as an Arab State
- This new law explained that as Israel occupied this land, it would be the future area of an Arab state
- Before 1967, there was no occupied territory, but we now recognize it legally as occupied territory

The official name for the West Bank strip is **Occupied Territory**

Yom Kippur War

- 1973, Arabs launch a surprise attack on Israel on, for the religious peoples, the most holy day of the year

Camp David Peace Treaty

- 1977, Israel gives Egypt the Sinai Peninsula in exchange for peace

Jordan - Israel Peace Treaty

- 1994, Jordan officially recognizes Israel, the second Arab State to do so after Egypt
- The major reason for the treaty: Yitzhak Rabin, Prime minister of Israel
- Palestinian Liberation Organization, **PLO**
- PLO has been a very important non - state actor for a long time
- Everyone recognized the PLO as making claims for the land
- The PLO is to Israeli situation as what the IRA is to the Northern Ireland Conflict
- IRA was important to create peace between Great Britain and the Irish Catholics
- About 75% of the population of Jordan were Palestinians, so the King was reluctant to sign until the PLO officially recognized Israel
- They waited until Rabin signed the accords

The Oslo Accords

Chairman of the PLO was **Yasir Arafat**

U.S. has always been the key broker of peace between Israel and the Palestinians

- Clinton, Arafat, and Rabin talk in Oslo, and for the first time in history, **PLO recognizes the right of Israel to exist**
- In return, **Israel agrees to help the PLO gain a sovereign state**
- This was approaching a resolution to a major geopolitical conflict

After the accords, talks for five years go no where

Right wing extremists oppose the Oslo Accords

- One extremist, **Yigal Amir**, assassinates Rabin

With extremists on both sides, the two - state solution isn't looking very promising

- Clinton goes right up until the end of his term in 2000 trying to get things signed
- Terrorist attacks increase, Prime Minister who succeeds Rabin is disapproved due to the rise in terrorist attacks
- Ehud Barak, Prime Minister after Rabin, signs the agreement, but Arafat does not

With a new presidency, talks still continue to prove unsuccessful

- Bush comes into office and attempts to make talks work

Three times Israel signs, and three times the Palestinians say no

- Last chance these countries had to come to an agreement was 2008

Now, in 2017, one state notion comes into vote

- Shared frustration about the two – state notion continuing to fail

One State Theory

- In 2004, writer Daniel Gavron bring back up Magnes' theory about a one – state solution
- They should create a bi – national state, **“The State of Jerusalem”**
- Takes a Post – Zionist approach to solving this problem
- Knesset starts to discuss this theory
- Israelis - Hawks and Doves
- Naftali Bennett – Hawkish Israeli
- His one state solution is completely Zionist, and Arabs must learn to live under a Zionist land/rule

Extra credit. Submit Notes on 9/14 Class Session: Brian McCabe

UN resolution 181 calls for two state solution in regards to Israel-palestine
reinforced by resolution 242

Under the scope of Realism, Israel has been intervening in the West Bank for security concerns with other arab states that have attacked it ion the past.

Under the scope of idealism, the arab nation states stand in solidarity with their fellow arabs in Palestine for reasons of race and religion.

Naqba- "the disaster" in reference to Palestinian displacement after war in 1948

Israel attacked during Yom Kippur, in 1973 lasted 20 days

1978 camp David accord establishes peace with Israel and Egypt, 1994 peace treaty with Jordan

Yitzhak Rabin - prime minister of Israel, recognized the head of the Palestinian liberation organization (PLO), which was the recognized authority in Palestine

chairman of PLO - Yasir Arafat

US always considered lead broker of peace between Israel and Palestine

Palestinians recognize state of Israel for first time in Oslo accords

Rabin, assassinated 1995 by radical Zionists

Ehud Barak signs prospective peace deal, Arafat refuses

Netenyahu first elected shortly afterwards

Naftali Bennett- Israeli political figure, Zionist hardliner on the one state solution, has made one state solution more acceptable idea

Extra credit. Submit Notes on 9/14 Class Session:

Christopher Morales

9/14/17

- What happened in the 1967 war was that Israel took control of the west bank
- The UN had to come up with a resolution because they did not want more war
- The UN said that the land occupied by Israel in the west bank can eventually be an Arab state
- UN resolution 242
- Young Kippur war 1973
- Camp David peace treated
- Jordan Israel peace treaty 1994
- Seconded Arad country to recognize Israel as a country
- The Arab country sees this as a Zionist idea
- The major reason for the treaty was because the Israel prime minister Yitzhak Rabin
- The PLO was not recognized as state
- The leader of the PLO was Yasser Arafat
- The Oslo accords commits the two sides to keep talking
- Rabin was killed by an Israeli extremist
- Terrorism exploded after the Accords were made
- Ehud Barek agrees
- Bush try's to bring both sides to the table again
- Since the Oslo was created there has been a war and two more treaties
- Daniel Gavern recalls magus vision
- And he brings it back to life
- Naftali Bennet
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Extra credit. Submit Notes on 9/14 Class Session:

Harrison Rego

- two state solution stemmed from un resolution 242
- israel takes west bank for protection, but this can't be permanent
- effort needs to be made to make occupied territory palestine
- international law created to push the two state solution
- west bank is officially occupied, but not sovereign
- yon kippur war starts in 1973, on a very religious holiday in jerusalem
- israel signs treaty with egypt in 1979 and jordan in 1994
- other arab states + iran don't recognize israel at all
- yitzhak rabin was the prime minister of israel at the time
- was recognized as the leader of the palestinian liberation organization (plo)
- important non state actor
- plo is similar to the ira
- yassir arafat
- US has always been the lead broker of peace
- the unsolvable conflict everyone wants to solve
- palestinians officially recognized israel in the oslo accords
- In return israel begins working to leave west bank for peace
- if palestinians obtain a sovereign state would they be allowed a military?
- two state solution is really beginning to make a push
- 5 years talking is going nowhere, rabin is assassinated in 1995 by a jewish extremist
- huge increase in terrorism after oslo accord
- 2000 clinton goes right up to the end of his term to push the final design
- jerusalem was contentious
- shared sovereignty

- Ehud barak signs , arafat does not sign
- bush comes into power and immediately starts on the issue
- when oslo accords were signed, this pushed jordan to be able to sign peace treaty
- 3 times the representatives of israel sign and 3 times plo does not
- gavron is a prominent writer in israel, refers to a binational one state solution started by magnus
- the state of jerusalem
- post zionist approach
- members of the kneset (parliament) discuss possibilities
- if binational state is carried out the jews would be a minority in their own homeland
- naftali bennett believes the whole state should be zionist

Ezekian Spaulding

World Affair

9/14/2017

Classroom Notes

Resolution 242:

- Reinforced the international norm that the Israeli and Arab peace would be a two-state solution.
- 1967 War, 6-day war
 - Israel controlled part of the west bank
- No interested in war continuing in Israel
- It would have the west bank be put under the control of Arabs
- West bank is officially the "occupied territories"

The Yom Kippur War 1973:

- Arabs launched attack on the Israeli most religious day of the year, "Yan Kapoor"

Jordan-Israel Treaty 1994:

- 2nd Arab state to recognize Israel and have peace with them
- Multiple make an official foreign policy that Israel is a non-official entity
- The Israeli's prime minister, at the time, Yitzhak Rabin
- Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), is not a sovereign state, yet very important
 - International Gov. invested in the PLO
 - Is to that what the Irish Republican Army (IRA) in the Irish wars to free from Great Britain
 - Chairman at the time was, Yasir Arafat
- USA considered the lead broker of peace for the Israelis and the Palestinians
- 5 years of Israelis and Palestinians talking to one another there is no advancements
- Extremist wanting to push all Palestinians out to Jordan and take all for Israel
- Yitzhak Rabin was shot by extremist Yigal Amir
- Palestinians extremists couldn't thing Israel as a state and used terrorism
- 2000's Clinton tries to make an advance to peace in the middle east
 - Almost had the Palestinians and Israel sign a "final design" on the borders
 - Prime minister of Israel signed but Palestinians don't
- Bush tried to continue this as soon as he was in office.

- Palestinians don't sign the plan again
- PLO recognize Israel, Peace treaty was signed by Jordan
- Three times the representatives of Palestinians don't sign when Israel does
- Danial Gravlín
 - British born but is Israeli
 - He revives what Magnes wanted in Israel
 - Saying there should be a "State of Jerusalem" bi-national state of Jews and Arabs
 - Post-Zionist approach
 - Members of the Knesset start to talk about it
 - Certain major figures start to come out for this state

Naftali Bennett:

- Very modern
- Hardliner, into the idea of two states
- Wants one state as Zionist
- Should Annex the West Bank if Palestinians don't like it they can move out
- 70% of Jordan is Palestinian